



HERE ON THE LAND AND THE SEA

Key Vocabulary:

Beach	Strip of land covered in sand or small stones.
Cliff	A steep rock face at the edge of the sea.
Coast	Part of land near the sea.
Continent	Very large area of land.
Country	Area of land with its own government.
Desert	Waterless, desolate area of land.
Equator	Imaginary circle around the world.
Europe	The continent where we live in the UK.
Land	Area of ground surrounded by water.
Mountain	Raised piece of land 300m above water level.
Ocean	Vast area of salt water.
Rainforest	Forest with water-dependent vegetation .
River	Natural flowing fresh water going to the ocean.
Sea	Smaller than an ocean, closer to land.
Valley	An area of low land between hills or mountains .

Key Knowledge:

- There are **seven** continents on our planet that are **Asia, Africa, North America, South America, Antarctica, Europe** and **Australia**.
- The **five** oceans on our planet are the **Atlantic Ocean, Pacific Ocean, Indian Ocean, Arctic Ocean** and **Southern Ocean**.
- The **UK** is in the continent within **Europe** and lies between the **Atlantic Ocean** and the North Sea.
- **Australia** is part of the **continent, Oceania**. It is four times the length of the UK at its widest point. It is the **sixth** largest country in the world. It is on the opposite side of the world to the UK and in the **Southern Hemisphere**. The capital city of Australia is **Canberra**.
- The diverse landscapes in Australia include **rainforests, mountains, deserts, coastal plains, lakes and rivers**.
- There are 3 **climates** in Australia as it crosses 3 climates zones: **temperate, arid** and **tropical**. It faces extreme weather such as **cyclones** and **drought**.

Do you remember?

The **United Kingdom** is made up of **England, Ireland, Scotland** and **Wales**.



Seven Continents
and **Five Oceans**



Australia



Ayers Rock (Uluru)
Central Australia